# Second Language Acquisition for Language Teachers

Spring/Summer 2023 Bill Snyder

# Second Language Acquisition (REQ / 3 cr.)

Instructor: Prof. William Snyder

In-person

4/9 (Sun. 10:00-17:00)	5/7 (Sun. 10:00-17:00)	6/11 (Sun. 10:00-17:00)
7/2 (Sun. 10:00-17:00)	7/30 (Sun. 10:00-17:00)	*Online work 6 hours

<sup>\*</sup>Online work equivalent to 6 hours will be provided.

Course Description: The content of this course focuses on instructed second language acquisition, a field which looks at different ways of deliberately attempting to influence the course of language learning and their impact on the acquisition of language knowledge (grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and pragmatics). The course will consider ways to influence language input and processing along with considering ways in which the learning environment may be altered to affect learning. Students will be introduced to theories of language learning that are relevant to classroom teaching and will discuss how these relate to their experiences as learners and teachers. Finally, students will also receive instruction in how to read academic articles, summarize them, and integrate them in a literature review relating to an area of instructed second language acquisition.

**Course Objectives**: Through participation in this course and the completion of course assignments, students will:

- 1. Become familiar with theories of second language acquisition that are relevant to classroom language teaching;
- Become aware of instructional practices that can influence classroom language positively;
- 3. Be able to discuss their own learning and teaching processes in relation to the material presented in the class and draw conclusions about effective teaching in their context;
- Gain familiarity with the reading and writing processes that can support the writing of a literature review on a topic related to instructed second language acquisition

### Readings:

Textbook: Loewen, S. (2020). *Introduction to instructed second language acquisition,* 2nd ed. Routledge. ISBN: 978-1-138-67178-2

Other readings will be supplied by the instructor.

#### Course Schedule:

### First Meeting (April 9)

**Read in advance**: Chapter 1 (Introduction) and Chapter 2 (The nature of second language knowledge) in Loewen.

**Topics**: Defining SLA and ISLA; The relationship between learning and instruction; The effectiveness of instruction; The nature of second language knowledge (knowledge versus skill learning); Implicit and explicit knowledge.

### **Second Meeting** (May 7)

**Read in advance**: Loewen, Chapter 3 (Interaction in the Second Language Classroom), Chapter 4 (Focus on Form), and Chapter 5 (Sociocultural Theory in the Second Language Classroom); Foster and Ohta article; TBD

**Topics**: Cognitivist (Input, Interaction, and Output hypotheses) versus Sociocultural Approaches to understanding language acquisition; Factors affecting classroom interaction; Focus on Form and Form(s); Noticing; Sociocultural theory; Mediation and the Zone of Proximal Development; Situated Learning; Communities of Practice

## Third Meeting (June 11)

**Read in advance**: Loewen, Chapter 6 (The Acquisition of Grammar) and Chapter 7 (The Acquisition of Vocabulary); TBD

**Topics**: What is grammar?; The teachability of grammar; What does it mean to know a word?; Factors affecting grammar and vocabulary acquisition; Incidental learning; Instructional approaches to teaching grammar and vocabulary and their effectiveness

### Fourth Meeting (July 2)

**Read in advance**: Loewen, Chapter 8 (The Acquisition of Pronunciation) and Chapter 9 (The Acquisition of Pragmatics); TBD

**Topics**: Perception and production of speech; Goals for pronunciation (Nativeness versus Intelligibility); Pronunciation instruction and its effectiveness; Pragmalinguistics; Sociopragmatics; Speech acts; Pragmatics instruction and its effectiveness

#### Fifth Meeting (July 30)

**Read in advance**: Loewen, Chapter 10 (Contexts of Instructed Second Language Acquisition), Chapter 11 (Individual Differences in Second Language Acquisition), and Chapter 12 (The Research-Pedagogy Link); TBD

**Topics**: Second language versus foreign language contexts; Study abroad; Computer-mediated instruction; Individual differences (age, aptitude, motivation, strategies, willingness to communicate) and their effects on second language acquisition; Connecting research to teaching and vice-versa

**NB**: Between class meetings students will participate in a discussion board based on the previous class discussions and the upcoming readings.

#### Assessment

Attendance and Participation in Class Meetings: 20%

Participation in Online Discussions: 30%

Final Paper: 50%

**Evaluation**: Letter Grade